



Endnotes for “Signed, Sealed, Delivered: Two Conical Stamp Seals from ABR’s 2023 Excavation at Tel Shiloh”

Winter 2024 *Bible and Spade*

Notes

¹ Amihai Mazar, *Archaeology of the Land of the Bible: 10,000–586 B.C.E.* (New York: Doubleday, 1992), 104, 137.

² Mazar, 222, 506–7.

³ Mazar, 137.

⁴ *Megiddo*, vol. 2, *Seasons of 1935-39*, in 2 bks., *Text and Plates*, by Gordon Loud, with contributions by Robert S. Lamon et al., The University of Chicago Oriental Institute Publications 62 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1948), pl. 162 (nos. 1–2, 4–5, 8–9).

⁵ Hanaa Abu ‘Uqsa, “A Burial Cave at Ḥorbat ‘Eitayim,” *‘Atiqot* 56 (2007): fig. 9.4.

⁶ Baruch Brandl, “A Conoid Stamp Seal,” in *Salvage Excavations at Tel Moza: The Bronze and Iron Age Settlements and Later Occupations*, by Zvi Greenhut and Alon De Groot, with contributions by Eldad Barzilay et al., IAA Reports 39 (Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority, 2009), fig. 5.1.

⁷ Ruth E. Jackson-Tal, “Early Roman and Early Byzantine Glass Vessels from T2 and T4 near Ḥorbat Zikhrin,” *‘Atiqot* 56 (2007): fig. 3.1.

⁸ Yosef Garfinkel, Saar Ganor, and Michael G. Hasel, *In the Footsteps of King David: Revelations from an Ancient Biblical City*, scientific editor Eyal Meiron (London: Thames & Hudson, 2018), fig. 42.

⁹ Gabriel Barkay and Zachi Dvira, *The Temple Mount Sifting Project: An Introduction* (Jerusalem: Israel Archaeology Foundation, 2015), 20.

¹⁰ *Megiddo*, vol. 2, pls. 162 (no. 13), 163 (no. 16).

¹¹ David Ben-Shlomo, “New Evidence of Seals and Sealings from Philistia,” *Tel Aviv* 33, no. 2 (2006): Objects 2391 and 4094.

¹² Baruch Brandl, “A Dagger Pommel, Two Scarabs and a Seal from Tomb 65 at Khirbet Nisya,” *‘Atiqot* 43 (2002): fig. 6.

¹³ Baruch Brandl, “Scarabs and Other Glyptic Finds,” in *Shiloh: The Archaeology of a Biblical Site*, by Israel Finkelstein, Shlomo Bunimovitz, and Zvi Lederman, with contributions by Baruch Brandl et al., ed. Israel Finkelstein, Monograph Series of the Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University, vol. 10 (Tel Aviv: Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University, 1993), fig. 8.16.

¹⁴ Baruch Brandl, “Jerusalem: Nr. 114–124c,” in Othmar Keel, *Corpus der Stempelsiegel-Amulette aus Palästina/Israel: Von den Anfängen bis zur Perserzeit*, Katalog Band 5, *Von Tel el-‘Idham bis Tel Kitan*, with contributions by Daphna Ben-Tor et al., *Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis, Series Archaeologica* 35 (Fribourg, Switzerland: Academic Press Fribourg; Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2017), p. 328, no. 115.

¹⁵ Othmar Keel, “A Cone-Shaped Stamp Seal from Qurnat Ḥaramiya (Rosh Ha-‘Ayin),” in “Rosh Ha-‘Ayin, Qurnat Ḥaramiya,” by Hagit Torgë and Rina Avner, *Hadashot Arkheologiyot: Excavations and Surveys in Israel* 130 (2018): fig. 1, [https://www.hadashot-esi.org.il/images//Qurnat-stamp-hangasha-\(outline\).pdf](https://www.hadashot-esi.org.il/images//Qurnat-stamp-hangasha-(outline).pdf).

¹⁶ *Tanakh: A New Translation of the Holy Scriptures according to the Traditional Hebrew Text*, first special-format ed. (Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1985), 61.

¹⁷ *Tanakh*, 1416.

¹⁸ *Megiddo*, vol. 2, pls. 154–59, 162–63.

¹⁹ Marie-Louise Buhl and Svend Holm-Nielson, *Shiloh: The Danish Excavations at Tall Sailūn, Palestine, in 1926, 1929, 1932, and 1963: The Pre-Hellenistic Remains*, Publications of the National Museum, Archeological-Historical Series I, vol. 12 (Copenhagen: National Museum of Denmark, 1969), pl. XXIV (nos. 194–96).

²⁰ Brandl, “Scarabs and Other Glyptic Finds,” 203, 205–7, 211–12, 215–18.

²¹ Frederick Jones Bliss and R. A. Stewart Macalister, *Excavations in Palestine during the Years 1898–1900*, with a chapter by Richard Wünsch (London: Committee of the Palestine Exploration Fund, 1902), fig. 15.

²² Volkmar Fritz and Aharon Kempinski, *Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen auf der Ḥirbet el-Mšāš (Tēl Māsōs): 1972–1975*, 3 vols. (Teil I: *Textband*; Teil II: *Tafelband*; Teil III: *Pläne*), Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästinaverains 6 (Wiesbaden, Germany: Otto Harrassowitz, 1983), 96; pls. 105 (no. 1), 172 (no. 2).

²³ *Tell en-Naṣbeh: Excavated under the Direction of the Late William Frederic Badè*, vol. 1, *Archaeological and Historical Results*, by Chester Charlton McCown, with contributions by James Muilenburg et al. (Berkeley, CA, and New Haven, CT: The Palestine Institute of Pacific School of Religion and the American Schools of Oriental Research, 1947), 149, 296; pl. 55 (no. 61).

²⁴ Baruch Brandl, “Two Scarabs and a Trapezoidal Seal from Mount Ebal,” *Tel Aviv* 13–14, no. 2 (1987): fig. 1.3.

²⁵ *Megiddo*, vol. 1, *Seasons of 1925–34: Strata I–V*, by Robert S. Lamon and Geoffrey M. Shipton, with a contribution by Edward T. Newell, The University of Chicago Oriental Institute Publications 42 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1939), pl. 71 (no. 75).

²⁶ William Foxwell Albright, “The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim, Vol. II: The Bronze Age,” *Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 17 (1938): pl. 33 (nos. 5–6).

²⁷ Bliss and Macalister, *Excavations in Palestine*, fig. 15.

²⁸ Brandl, “Jerusalem: Nr. 114–124c,” p. 330, no. 120.

²⁹ William Foxwell Albright, “The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim, Vol. III: The Iron Age,” with a chapter by James Leon Kelso and J. Palin Thorley, *Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 21–22 (1943): pl. 60 (no. 9).

³⁰ *Megiddo*, vol. 2, pl. 162 (no. 4).

³¹ Menakhem Shuval, “A Catalogue of Early Iron Stamp Seals from Israel,” in *Studien zu den Stempelsiegeln aus Palästina/Israel*, vol. 3, *Die Frühe Eisenzeit: Ein Workshop*, by Othmar Keel, Menakhem Shuval, and Christoph Uehlinger, *Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis* 100 (Fribourg, Switzerland: Universitätsverlag Freiburg; Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1990), p. 158, no. 80.

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- . “A Dagger Pommel, Two Scarabs and a Seal from Tomb 65 at Khirbet Nisya.” *‘Atiqot* 43 (2002): 37–48.
- . “Jerusalem: Nr. 114–124c.” Pp. 328–34 in Othmar Keel, *Corpus der Stempelsiegel-Amulette aus Palästina/Israel: Von den Anfängen bis zur Perserzeit*, Katalog Band 5, *Von Tel el-‘Idham bis Tel Kitan*. With contributions by Daphna Ben-Tor, Baruch Brandl, Stefan Münger, and Leonardo Pajarola. *Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis*, Series Archaeologica 35. Fribourg, Switzerland: Academic Press Fribourg; Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2017.
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