



Endnotes for “Adam Zertal and the Manasseh Hill Country Survey”

Spring 2023 *Bible and Spade*

Notes

¹ Adam Zertal, *The Footsteps of God: The Discovery of Israelite Gilgal Sites Dating to the Iron Age*, trans. Shira Steinberg, from Hebrew, pagination and editing by Daniel M. Wright (Haifa, Israel: Samaria & Jordan Rift Valley Survey Association; Ofra, Israel: Lipkin Tours, 2021), 24.

² Scott Stripling, “Interview: Joshua, Mount Ebal and the Discovery of an Ancient Hebrew Amulet,” by Brent Nagtegaal, *Let the Stones Speak*, Armstrong Institute of Biblical Archaeology, February 2, 2022, <https://armstronginstitute.org/radio/let-the-stones-speak/episodes/2>.

³ Aryeh Savir, “Ancient Hebrew Amulet Discovered at Joshua’s Altar in Samaria,” JewishPress.com, January 26, 2022, <https://www.jewishpress.com/news/israel/ancient-hebrew-amulet-discovered-at-joshuas-altar-in-samaria/2022/01/26/>.

⁴ Stripling, “Interview.”

⁵ Tovah Lazaroff, “Joshua’s Forgotten Biblical Altar Is Now at the Heart of a Land Battle,” *Jerusalem Post*, February 23, 2021, <https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/joshuas-forgotten-altar-is-now-a-land-battle-659847>.

⁶ Abigail Leavitt, “Washing Away the Grime of Time: New Methods, New Finds; Reevaluating Excavations with Wet Sifting,” *Bible and Spade* 34, no. 3 (Fall 2021): 15–16.

⁷ Zertal, *Footsteps of God*, 37.

⁸ Zvi Koenigsberg, “Gilgal: YHWH’s Footprints in the Land of Israel,” TheTorah.com, Project TABS (Torah and Biblical Scholarship), 2020, <https://www.thetorah.com/article/gilgal-yhwhs-footprints-in-the-land-of-israel>.

⁹ Zertal, *Footsteps of God*, 206.

¹⁰ Zertal, 172–81.

¹¹ Zertal, 206–207.

¹² Aaron Lipkin, *The Footsteps of God: Finding Gilgal*, with Zac Waller, vol. 2 of Heartland of Israel series, Lipkin Tours, 2016, DVD, <https://www.lipkintours.com/index.php?dir=site&page=catalog&op=item&cs=3012>.

¹³ Zertal, *Footsteps of God*, 104.

¹⁴ Donna Rachel Edmunds, “Archaeological Site Could Cast Light on Life of Biblical Villain Sisera,” *Jerusalem Post*, November 27, 2019, <https://www.jpost.com/israeli-life-in-docs/archaeological-site-could-cast-light-on-life-of-biblical-villain-609189>.

¹⁵ Adam Zertal, “Philistine Kin Found in Early Israel,” *Biblical Archaeology Review* 28, no. 3 (May/June 2002): 18–31, 60–61, <https://www.baslibrary.org/biblical-archaeology-review/28/3/4>.

¹⁶ Judy Siegel-Itzkovich, “Long Time Archaeological Riddle Solved,” *Jerusalem Post*, July 2, 2010, <https://www.jpost.com/christian-in-israel/features/long-time-archaeological-riddle-solved>.

¹⁷ Yoel Elitzur, *Places in the Parasha: Biblical Geography and Its Meaning*, trans. Daniel Landman, from Hebrew (New Milford, CT: Maggid Books, 2020), 154.

¹⁸ Elitzur, 154.

¹⁹ Yitzhak Bronstein, “Adam Zertal, Israeli Archaeologist Who Identified Joshua’s Altar at Mt. Ebal, Dies at 79,” *Tablet*, October 21, 2015, <https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/news/articles/adam-zertal-israeli-archaeologist-who-identified-joshuas-altar-at-mt-ebal-dies-at-79>.

²⁰ Zertal, *Footsteps of God*, 28–29.

²¹ Steve Law, “Ancient Hebrew Writing on Tablet Discovered at Joshua’s Altar,” *Patterns of Evidence*, February 4, 2022, <https://patternsofevidence.com/2022/02/04/hebrew-writing-discovered-at-joshuas-altar/>.

²² Siegel-Itzkovich, “Long Time Archaeological Riddle Solved”; brackets original.

²³ Zertal, *Footsteps of God*, 68–69.

²⁴ Jennifer Wallace, “Shifting Ground in the Holy Land,” *History, Smithsonian*, May 2006, <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/shifting-ground-in-the-holy-land-114897288/>.

²⁵ Leavitt, “Washing Away the Grime of Time.”

²⁶ Law, “Ancient Hebrew Writing.”

²⁷ Zvi Koenigsberg, “40-Year-Old Odyssey Uncovers Original ‘Home of God’ at Mount Ebal,” *Jerusalem Post*, January 26, 2022, <https://www.jpost.com/archaeology/article-694662>.

²⁸ Koenigsberg, “40-Year-Old Odyssey.”

²⁹ Koenigsberg, “40-Year-Old Odyssey.”

³⁰ Law, “Ancient Hebrew Writing.”

³¹ Siegel-Itzkovich, “Long Time Archaeological Riddle Solved.”

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