Endnotes for Does Merneptah’s Stela Allow for a 12th Century Exodus? Winter 2020 Bible and Spade

Notes


4 Bruce, “The Merenptah Stele,” 469.

5 Ibid., 492.

6 Ibid., 465.


9 Ibid., 485.

10 Bruce, “The Merenptah Stele,” 475.


13 Ibid., 53.


16 Hasel, “Israel in the Merneptah Stela,” 52.

17 For more information on the condition of Egypt in the later 19th Dynasty following Rameses II and 20th Dynasty, see Marc Van De Mieroop, A History of Ancient Egypt (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011), 240–259.

18 Another example of the author of the Pentateuch using an updated city name would be in Genesis 47:11. In this view, Pithom and Ramesses (Piramesses) would be updated site names used by the complier of the Pentateuch at the time of its compilation during the period of the Judges.


20 Bietak, “A Thutmosid Palace Precinct,” 244.

21 Bietak notes, “Besides the palace of Knossos, bull leaping has not been found, thus far, in any other Minoan centre apart from this Thutmosid precinct.” Bietak, “A Thutmosid Palace Precinct,” 239.


http://dlib.etc.ucla.edu/projects/Karnak

23 Bruce, “The Merenptah Stele,” 479.

24 Ibid., 483.