



## Endnotes for *Jesus the Stone Mason*

### Winter 2016 *Bible and Spade*

<sup>1</sup> Yizhar Hirschfeld, *The Palestinian Dwelling In the Roman-Byzantine Period* (Jerusalem: Franciscan Printing Press, 1995), 113–15.

<sup>2</sup> Some early textual traditions (e.g., P<sup>45</sup>; and a number of minuscules f<sup>13</sup> et al.) actually read “Jesus, *the son of the carpenter.*” Cf. Francis J. Moloney, *The Gospel of Mark: A Commentary* (Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2002), 112 n.212

<sup>3</sup> For these definitions, see William Arndt and F. Wilbur Gingrich, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1957), 816. Note also a similar conclusion by John Donahue and Daniel Harrington, *The Gospel of Mark* (Collegeville, MN: The Liturgical Press, 2002), 184.

<sup>4</sup> Henry George Liddell, *Greek-English Lexicon* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1889), 1535; James Donnegan, *A New Greek and English Lexicon* (Boston: Hilliard, Gray & Co., 1834), 1233.

<sup>5</sup> Sherman Johnson, *A Commentary on the Gospel According to St. Mark* (London: Adam and Charles Black, 1960), 112.

<sup>6</sup> Craig A. Evans, *Jesus and His World: The Archaeological Evidence* (Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2012), 13. It is also possible that Jesus worked in nearby Sepphoris (*ibid.*, 15).

<sup>7</sup> Arndt and Gingrich, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, 821; Frederick William Danker, *The Concise Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2009), 351.

<sup>8</sup> Hirschfeld, *The Palestinian Dwelling*, 227, notes that masons were often called “craftsmen.”

<sup>9</sup> Danker, *The Concise Greek-English Lexicon*, 282.

<sup>10</sup> Lawrence Stager, “The Archaeology of the Family in Ancient Israel,” *BASOR* 260 (1985): 1–36 at 4.

<sup>11</sup> Danker, *Concise Greek-English Lexicon*, 168; Arndt and Gingrich, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, 356; Donnegan, *A New Greek and English Lexicon*, 654.

<sup>12</sup> Donnegan, *A New Greek and English Lexicon*, 395; Danker, *Concise Greek-English Lexicon*, 100; Arndt and Gingrich, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, 202.

<sup>13</sup> Arndt and Gingrich, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, 406; Donnegan, *A New Greek and English Lexicon*, 719.